SENATE.

# A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

# LETTER

FROM

# THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

TRANSMITTING

A REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE CENSUS, TOGETHER WITH THE DRAFT OF A BILL, IN RESPONSE TO SENATE RESOLUTION OF FEBRUARY 16, 1891.

DECEMBER 8, 1891.—Referred to the Committee on the Census, and ordered to be printed.

# WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE,

1891.

8. Ex. 1-1

It is quite possible therefore, that these changes in population obtained, to a greater or lesser extent, several years before the census of 1890 was taken, or the apportionment of Representatives among the several States had been effected. Hence, during the large proportion of the decennial period, intervening between 1880 and 1890, an inequality of representation obtained in Congress, and in the electoral college, which under a sextennial or shorter period census, might have been corrected and adjusted at an earlier date, since such apportionment can not, in the order of things, take effect until two years shall have passed after the enumeration is reported. The apportionment under the census of 1890 was made by the Fifty-first Congress, but the election thereunder can not be held until the Fifty-third Congress shall be chosen in 1892, and meantime the changes and mutations in population are steadily passing through the processes of local augmentation or diminution.

### **CENSUS OF 1790.**

Schedule of the whole number of persons within the division allotted to A B.

Heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upwards, including heads of families.	males under	Free white females, in- cluding heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.
<b>-</b> A					

### **CENSUS OF 1800.**

Schedule of the whole number of persons within the division allotted to A B.

			Free v	vhite	males	•	F	'ree w	hite f	emales	3.	free ex- ians id.	
Names of cities, etc.	Names of heads of families.	To 10.	10 to 16.	16 to 26.	26 to 45.	45, etc.	To 10.	10 to 16.	16 to 26.	26 to 45.	45, etc.	All other persons cept Ind not taxe	Slaves.
				-		-						-	-

## CENSUS OF 1810.

Schedule of the whole number of persons within the division allotted to A B.

		: F	ree	white	males		F	ree w	hite f	ennale	в.	ex-	
Name of town or county.	Names of heads of families.	ider 10 year: age.	Of 10 years and under 16.	Of 16 and under 26, including heads of families.	Of 26 and under 45, including heads of families.	Of 45 and upwards, inclu ling heads of families,	Under 10 years of age.	Of 10 years and under 16.	Of 16 and under 26, including heads of families.	Of 28 and under 45, including heads families.	Of 45 and upwards, including heads of families.	All other persons cept Indians n taxed.	Slaves.

<b>70</b> 0	parish, where	98.	10		1		nales.	19 B			white ഇള			d.	sed in		ed in		Ma	les.	SI	aves		ales.			Ma	Fr	ee co	lore		rsons Tema	<u> </u>	
Ex. 1-10	Name of the county, p township, town, or city the family resides.	Names of heads of families	Free white males under 10 years.	Free white males of 10 and under 16.	18 2	male	Free white males of 26 and under 45, including heads of families.	Free white males of 45 and upwards, including heads of families.	Free white females under 10 years of age.	ree white female under 16	Free white females of 16 and under 26, including heads of families.	Free white females of 26 and under 45, including heads of families.	Free white females of 45 and upwards, including heads of families.	Foreigners not naturalized	Number of persons engaged agriculture.	of pericomm	Number of persons engaged manufactures.	under 14.	of 14 and 26.	of 26 ai 45.	Males of 45 and up- wards.	Females of (under) 14.	Females of 14 and un- der 26.	Females of 26 and un- der 45.	Females of 45 and up- wards.	under 14 ye	Males of 14 and under 26.	a l	Males of 45 and up- wards.	under 14 ye	Females of 14 and un- der 26.	Females of 26 and un- der 45.	-đ n	All other persons, ex- cept Indians, not taxed.
																	•				-									1				

# Whole number of persons within the division allotted to A. B.

# CENSUS OF 1830.

# Schedule of the whole number of persons within the division allotted to A.B.

				F	're	6	w	hi	te	pe	917	501	<b>1</b>	(1	DC	lu	đi	ng	ç b	108	ad:	5 (	of	fa.	m	lie	8)	•							S	lay	70	5.					•	Fı	:00	C	olo	re	đ	per	rBČ	ne	3.		M	7hi	te	p	9 <b>7</b> 8	on	8		an	Sl d		es lor	P
	ſ						1	<b>A</b> a	le	8.											F	er	ns	le	8.		- - -					M	[a]	les				Fe	m	ale	s.			M	[a]	es	•		I	Гө	ma	le	8.		1	the		p ud ore	go	inį	ζ.		in fo	clu ore	rsc ide go	d in	
Names of heads of families.		Under 5 years of age.	Of 5 and under 10.	Of 10 and under 15.	1 Of 15 and under 20.	Of 90 and under 90			Ur 40 and under 50.	O1 50 and under 60.	Of 60 and under 70.	Of 70 and under 80.	Of 80 and under 90.	Of 90 and under 100.	Of 100 and unwards.	Indar & vans of aga	Of & vore and under 10	allow 1E	OI TO ALLA ULIAN IN.	Of 15 and under 20.	Of 20 and under 30.	Of 30 and under 40.	18	18	112	Of 70 and under 90	111	911	81	Ipward	Under 10 years of age.	01 10 and under 24.	Of 24 and under 36.	Of 36 and under 55.	Of 55 and under 100.	Of 100 and upwards.	Under 10 years of age.	Of 10 and under 24.	Of 24 and under 36.	Of 36 and under 56.	Of 55 and under 100.	Of 100 and upwards.	Under 10 years of age.	Of 10 and under 24.	Of 24 and under 36.	01 36 and under 55.	Of 55 and under 100.	U JU AUG UDWARDS.	Under 10 years of age.	Of 10 and under 24.	Or 24 and under 30.	OI SO BILL ULIGE DO.	Of be and under too.	DI IW MIN UPWAIUS.	 Who are deaf and dumb, under 14 vears of age.	are deal and dumb	ige of 14 and under	Who are deaf and dumb, of	awdu una oz	re bind.	AliensForeigners not nat-	Who are deaf and dumb 1	der 14 years of age	Who are deaf and dumb, of	e age of 14 and under	Who are deaf and dumb, of	A ROA OF 25 AND INDURY

A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

# CENSUS OF 1840.

Schedule of the whole number of persons within the division allotted to A. B.

						<u></u>		Free w	hite	pers	ons	(inclu	iding :	head	s of	fam	lies).	1	Fre	e colo	red ]	perso	18.			Slave	8.		
	N	Jam	ne of						Male	s.						ales,				les.		'emal			Males		Fem	ales.	
co t pa h	unty own, rist undr	z ci	wnsh oreci	ard, ip, nct, lis-	Namo	es of hea families	LĀB	5 and under 10.   5 and under 10.   10 and under 15.   15 and under 20.   20 and under 30.	30 and under 40. 40 and under 50.	50 and under 60. 60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.   80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	Under 5. 5 and under 10. 10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	30 and under 40.	50 and under 50.	70 and under 80. 80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	10 and under 24. 24 and under 36.	86 and under 55. 55 and under 100.	Under 10.	24 and under 36. 36 and under 56.	55 and under 100. 100 and upwards.	Under 10.	24 and under 36. 36 and under 55.	55 and under 100. 100 and upwards. 11nder 10	10 and under 24. 24 and under 36.	36 and under 55.   55 and under 100.   100 and upwards.	Total.
				n The second			S	chedule of	f the	who	ole n	umbe	r of 1	oers	ons	with	in th	e điv	ision	allott	eđ ta	A.	В.	-					
N	umb	er (	of per	rsons ploy	in eac yed.	ch famil	y en	Pensio Revolut milita ices inc the for	ionar ry se ludeo	ry or rv- 1 in	a.	nd in sons	, dum sane includ lorego	whit ed i	ind, e pe n the	9 <b>r-</b>	Dea and in sons	isane inclu	nb, b coloro ided i going.	ed per in the	•	:			Scho	ools, e	tc.		
				trades.	ä	a 18,	and				I	Deaf a dum			ind a nsan		Deat du	and mb.	B	lind.	68.			mar		non		at	sons e in not
Mining.	Aericulture.	armana.	Commerce.	Manufactures and tra	Navigation of the ocean.	Navigation of canals, lakes, and rivers.	Learned professions	Nam	<b>ės.</b>	Ages.	Under 14.	14 and under 25.	25 and upwards.	Blind.	Insane and idiots at public charge.	Insane and idious at private charge.	Deaf and dumb.	Bilnd.	Insane and idiots at public charge.	Insane and idiots at private charge.	Universities or colleges.			Academies and grammar schools.	Number of students.	Primary and comm schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars public charge.	Number of white persons over 20 years of age in each family who can not read and write.

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# CENSUS OF 1850.

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A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

# SCHEDULE 1.—FREE INHABITANTS in division allotted to A. B.

der o	red in visita-	The set		D	scrip		ł						h the	vithin	years in not		
Dwelling-houses num- bered in the order of visitation.	Families numbered in the order of visita- tion.	The na every persusual pl abode on the of June, 1 in this f	on whose lace of he 1st day 850, was amily.	Age.	Sex.	Color: White, black, or mu- lato.	Professa pation, o each ma over 15 y	sion, occ or trade ale perso 'ears of a	of Value	e of real es- e owned.	Pl nam Territ	ace of birth, ing the State, tory or county.	Married within year.	Attend school within the year.	Persons over 20 years of age who can not read or write.	di ins	ether deaf and umb, blind, sane, idiotic, per, or convict.
1	8	8		<b>4</b>	5	6	*	7		8		9	10	11	12		13
														*			
				10.1	t i						1		1			1 .	1997 - 1997 - 1998 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997
1. S.				1.1	1	1		· · · ·	e di Sala				1		1		
					SL	I AVE IN	Numb	erof	the	- <i>district</i> , o Descrip		of, St	Fugi	tives	 Numb	er	Deaf and dumb, blind,
		Names of			 SL	L AVE IN		erof	the 		tion.	of, St		tives the	 Numb manumi	er tted.	Deaf and dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic.

year ending is usual place time of hi his	erson v st June of abo	vho	died		1																										
	s deatl family	, 10 xde 1 W8 7.	50, wi at th as in		he	Age.	Sar	DUA.	Color: Write, black, or mu- latto.	Free or slave.	Married or	widowed.	to	of bin ing th , Ter ry, cr ounty.	ne ri-	wh	ich.	onth the I died	AT-	Pi	upat	sion, ion, ade.	oc- or	Dise cau de	ase ( ise o ath.	or f	N	umb days	er of ill.		
	1					. 8	8	;	4	5	6	l i		7				8				9			10			11		1	18
					, .								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·																		
	res of and.		lements an		1,	tock 1850					1 1	007 100	els of.	s of. ols of.			1 1	ket			10	1	g June He	mp.	<b>NU.</b>	of.	of. Mag of		ounds.	manu-	-dguals
Name of owner, ugent, or anager of he farm.	oved.	Cash value of farm.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Horses. A case and mulas	DW8.	g oxen. attle.		Value of live stock.	Wheat, pushels of. Rye, bushels of. Tration comp. bushels of	Oats, bushels of. Rice noninda of		Ginned cotton bales opened	Wool, pounds of.	otatoes, bushel otatoes, bushe huahels of	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	pourne of.	Clover seed, bushels of. Other grass seeds, bushels	Hops, pounds of.	Dew rotted, tons of,	Water rotted, tons of,	Flax, pounds of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	le sugar, pounds of. sugar, hogsheads	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of homemade manu- factures.	of animals s
Improved.	Unimproved	<b>Cash</b> va	Value o	Horses.		1 .	Sheep. Swine.	1 1				Ginned	Wool, p	Irish po Sweet p Rarlav	Buckwl	Valueo	Wine, g	Value o	Butter,	Hay, to	Clover a	Hops, p	Dew rol	Water 1	Flax, p	Silk co	Maple s Cane s	Molass	Beeswa	Value o	Value
1 2	8	4	5	6	7 8	9 10	11 15	2131	4 15 1	6 17 1	819	20	21 22	23 24 2	5 26	27	28	29	30 3	1 32	33 34	35	36	87	38 3	940	41 42	: 48	44	45	4

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			Raw materi	al used, in g fuel.	nclud-	n de la companya de l La companya de la comp	Average	bands	Wa	iges.	Annu	al produ	ct.
Name of corporation, company, or indi- vidual produc- ing articles to the annual value of \$500.	Name of busi- ness, manu- facture, or product.	Capital invested in real and personal estate in the business.		Kinds.	Values	Kind of motive power, ma- c hin ery, structure, or resource.	emplo		ge monthly of male r.	ge monthly of female r.	Quanti- tics.	Kinds.	Values
-			•		i. F		Male.	Femal	Average cost labor.	Average cost ( labor.			
1		8	e (1 <b>.4</b> .) (23)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	18	14

# SCHEDULE 5.-PRODUCTS OF INDUSTRY in the city of -----, in the county of -----, State of------

# SCHEDULE 6.—SOCIAL STATISTICS of ——, county of —, State of ——.

		Annu	al tax	es.			Colleg	es, ac	ademies,	and schoo	ols.		Seas	ons and	crops.	B		Libra	ries.
	Valuation of estate, real and personal.	Name or kind of each.	Amount of each.	How paid.	Number.	ter,rank,	Number of teachers.	Number of pupils.	Amount annually realized from endow- ment.		Received from public funds.	Received from other sources.	Wheat crops are short.	10		f divisi	Number.	Kind.	Number of volumes
L	9	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	18	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	.20
	Real estate. Personal estate. Total. How valued? True valuation.					1			ī,										

# PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

Newsp	apers an	ad perio	dicals.		Rel	igi <b>on</b> .				Pa	uperi	sm.			Cri	me.				Wa	ges.		
Name.	Char- acter.	How often pub-, lished.	Cir- cula- tion.	Number of churches.	De- nomi- nation.	Number each will accommodate.	Value of church property.	of	num pau supp with	orted	numt	hole er on June.	of support.		inals icted n the		rison )n June.	age monthly ges paid to a m hand with rd.	verage to a day laborer with board.	age to a day orer with- board.	rage day gestoacar- iter with- tboard.	aly wages to maledomes- with board.	of board to oring men week.
				ZO		Num acc	Valu	Name	Na- tive.	For- eign.	Na- tive.	For- eign.	Cost	Na- tive.	For- eign.	Na- tive.	For- eign.		Aver lab boa	Avera labo out	A Ve Wa Per out	Weel a fei tic	Price lab
19	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	83	84	85	36	87	88	89	40	41	48	48	4
		1																					1.0
							:				1	e e							· .				
•							1.1											- 20					ŧ.

A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

# CENSUS OF 1860.

. Dwelling houses num-bered in the order of Visitation. Families numbered in the order of visita-tion. Value of esthe Attended school with-in the year. Persons over 20 years of age who can not read or write. Description. tate owned. within year. The name of White or mu-Whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane, idiotic, pauper, or con-vict. Personal estate. every person whose usual place of abode on the 1st day of June, 1860, was in this family. Profession, occupation, or trade of each per-son, male and female, over 15 years of age. Place of birth, naming the State, Territory, or county. Real estate. Color: black, diatto. Married Age. Sex. 1 8 8 4 5 6 7 8 10 9 11 12 13 14 SCHEDULE 2.-SLAVE INHABITANTS in -----, county of -----, State of the slaves. Description. Number manu-mitted. BIBYO Fugitives from State. Number of houses 5 Name of slave-owners. Deaf and dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic. Number Color. Sex. Age. 1 2 8 5 6 4 7 8 9

SCHEDULE 1.—FREE INHABITANTS in the town of —, county of —, State of —,

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PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

										I	esci	ripti	on.			vea.					1												÷		
Name of ing th 1860, w the tin	e ye hose ne of	ery p ear usu I dea	erso endi ial 1 th w	ng 1 ng 1 plate as ir	no đ st c of the	ied f J tan	dur une, e at nily.		Age.		Sex.	Color: white,	Dlack, or mu- latto.	Free or slaves.		Married or widowed	Plaa in ri	e of l g the ory,	irth, State or co	nam Ter inty.	T	he r whic son (	nonti h the lied.	h in e per	a 1	Prof occu or	essi patie trade	on, on, e.	Di	seas ause deal	se or e of th.		Nun di	nber ays i	11. <b>of</b>
			1						2		8		4	5		8			7				8				9			10	•			11	
											· · ·							1																	
					Sc	HE	DUI	E	4.—	PR	ODU	CTI	ONS	OF	AGR	ICUI	LTU	RE in	. <u> </u>		cor	intu	of -		,	Stat	e of	·							
		res		-e			-	-										iring															2. 		
Name of owner, agent, or man- ager of the farm.		of 1	Cash value of farm.		Horses. Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.	Swine.	Value of live stock.	of.					F	Produ	1C0 di		the y	ear e	ndir	g Ju	ne 1,	1860.	H	emp.		1	Stik cocoons, pounds of.		Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons of, and from what made.	Beeswax, pounds of.	Value of home-made	Value of animals slaugh-
of owner, agent, or man- ager of		of nd.	<ul> <li>Cash value of farm.</li> </ul>	1	Horses. Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.	•	Value of live stock.	Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of. Oats. hushels of.	Rice, pounds of. Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	P	Produ	Barley, bushels of.	ring	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of the market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	g Ju	Grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Dew rotted, tons of.	Waver Loued, Wills E Of her nrenered 'd		Flaxseed, bushels of.			Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons of, and from what made	E Beeswax, pounds of.	5 Honey, pounds of.	Value of animals slaugh-

SCHEDULE 3.—PERSONS WHO DIED during the year ending 1st June, 1860, in county of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_.

# A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

# SCHEDULE 5.—PRODUCTS OF INDUSTRY in —, county of —, State of —, during the year ending June 1, 1860.

Name of corpora- tion, company, or	Name of business,	Capital in- vested in	Raw mate	erial used ng fuel.	, includ-	Kind of motive power,	of has	e number nds em- yed.	Wa	ges.	Ann	ual produ	1 <b>ct.</b>
individual, pro- ducing articles to the annual value of \$500.	manufac- ture, or product.	real and per- sonal estate in the busi- ness.	Quanti- ties.	Kinds.	Values.	machin- ery, struct- ure, or resource.	Male.	Female.	Average monthly cost of male la- bor.	Average monthly cost of female labor.	Quanti- úles.	Kinds.	Values.
<b>1</b>	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	18	14
		3					•						

SCHEDULE 6.—SOCIAL STATISTICS of each township in the county of —, State of —, for the year ending June 1, 1860.

					Annual taxe	s.		,	Ċ	Colleges, aca	demies, and	d schools,		
Name of divi- sion.	Valuation	of estate, rea sonal.	l and per-	Name or kind of each.	Amount of each.	How paid.	No.	Character rank, or kind.		• No. of pupils.	Amount annually realized from en- dowment.	1	Received from pub- lic funds.	Received from other sources.
1		2	· .	3	4	5	£	7	8	9	10	11	12	18
	Total How valued True vaulat	ion	······									j		t ngt sig
	<u> </u>	To what ex-												
	14	15	16										1	

PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

Name		Librarie	s.			Newsp	apers and ]	periodical	s.				Religion		
of divi- sion.	No.	Kinđ.	No. of volumes		Jame.	Chara	icter. Ho	ow often p lished.	oub- Ci	rculation.	No. of churches.	Denomina tion.	- No. eacl		ue of church property.
17	18	19	20		21	2:	3	23		24	25	26	27		28
									•					•	
	1	P	auperism	•			Crir	ne.			<u> </u>	W	Tages.		
Name of divi- sion.	of paul ported	number pers sup- l within year.		umber on ne 1.	Annual cost of support.	of crim victed	number inals con- l within year.		son on ne 1.	Average monthly wages to farm han	a toaday	Average to a day laborer, without	Average day wages to a car- penter,	Weekly wages to a female domestic,	tolaboriry
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.		Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign	- with n. board.	board.	board.	without board.	with board.	men per week.
29	30	81	32	83	84	85	36	87	38	89	40	41	42	43	
						,	•	-							

## CENSUS 1870.

SCHEDULE 1.-INHABITANTS in -----, county of -----, State of -----, enumerated on the soth day of June, 1870.

[Inquiries numbered 7, 16, and 17 are not to be asked in respect to infants. Inquiries numbered 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, and 20 are to be answered (if at all) merely by an affirmative mark, as 1.]

order	of visi-		De	scripti	ion.		reale	e of estate ned.		Par ag	ent- ;e.	month,	month		Educ	ation.	insane, or	rela	itutional ations.
Dwelling houses, numbered in the of visitation.	Families, numbered in the order (	The name of every person whose place of abode on the lstday of June, i870, was in this family.	Age at last birthday. If under 1 year, give months in fractions, thus, 13.	Sex: Males (M.), females (F.).	Color: White (W.), black (B.), mu- latto (M.), Chinese (C.), Indian (L.).	Profession, occupation, or trade of each person, male or female.	Value of real estate.	Value of personal estate.	Place of birth, naming State or Territory of United States, or the country, if of foreign birth.	Father of foreign birth.	Mother of foreign birth.	If born within the year, state 1 (Jan., Feb., etc.).	If married within the year, state (Jan., Feb., etc)	Attended school within the year.	Can not read.	Can not write.	Whether deaf and dumb, blind, ins idiotic.	Male citizens of United States of 21 years of age and upwards.	Male citizens of United States of 21 years of age and upwards, whose right to vote is denied or abridged on other ground than rebellion or other crime.
1	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
																			•

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PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

Ally		De	scriptio		wid-		Pare	ntage.			
Number of the family as given in the second column of schedule.	Name of every person who died during the year ending June 1, 1870, whose place of abode at the time of death was in this family.	Age last birthday. If under 1 year, give months in fractions, as 13.	Sex: Males (M.), fe- males (F.).	Color: White (W.), black (B.), mulat- to (M.), Chinese (C.), Indian (I.).	Married (M.), or w owed (W.).	Place of birth, nam- ing the State or Territory of the United States, or the country, if of foreign birth.	Father of foreign birth.	Mother of foreign birth.	The month in which the person died.	Profession, occupation, or trade.	Disease or cause of death.
1	8	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
						ź					
							- -				

SCHEDULE 2.—PERSONS WHO DIED during the year ending June 1, 1870, in \_\_\_\_\_, county of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_.

SCHEDULE 5SOCIAL	STATISTICS of t	he town of —	-, county of	, State o	of ——, for the	year ending Jun	ne 1, 1870.	

(1) Valuation.		(6) Libraries.			(9) Colleg	zes, ac	adem	ies, an	d scho	ools.			
Real estate \$	No.	Kind.	No. of volumes.			Ave numi teac	ber of	Ave numb pup		Inco	me ye 1,	ar ende 1870.	d June
Total How valued? True valuation (2) Public debt.		State libraries Town or city libraries Libraries of courts Church libraries (pastor's) Sabbath-school libraries Circulating libraries (sub- scription) Private libraries, including		No.	Character, rank, or kind.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	From endow- ment.	Raised by tax- ation.	Received from public funds.	From other sources, in- cluding tu- ition.
County debt, for which bonds have been issued		those of lawyers and cler- gymen		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All other county debt	n b Av	(7) Wages. erage wages to farm hand nonth, hired by the year oarded erage wages of a day laborer w ut board.	and ith-		Classical: Universities Colleges Academies Professional: Law Medicine Theology Technological	-							
(8) Taxation (not national). State (of all kinds) County (of all kinds) Town, city, township, parish		ith board erage payment to a carpenter ay, without board erage wages to a female dome er day, without board	per stic		Schools of mining. Schools of art and music. Commercial Military								
(civil), or borough (of all kinds)	Av	erage price of board to a labor nan per week	ring		Public schools: Normal							· ·	
Total					High Grammar								
Below indicate the principal kinds of taxes included in the above.					Graded common Ungraded common Private schools: Day								
(4) Pauperism.					Boarding								
Whole number of paupers sup- ported during the year: Native	м - А				Parochial schools Charity schools								

Foreign	(8) Nev	wspapers and j	periodicals.				(10) Religion		
Whole number June 1, 1870: Native white Native black Foreign	Name.	Character.	How often published.	Average circula- tion.	Number of church organiza- tions.	Number of church edifices.	Denomination.	Total number which churches of each denomi- nation will ac- commedate.	Value of church prop- erty.
(5) Crime.	1	2	3	4					
Whole number of criminals con- victed during the year: Native									
Foreign Whole number in prison June i, 1870: Native white Native black Foreign				, ,					

# TENTH CENSUS-1880.

In citics.	tion.			8	crip	al de- tion.	th.		con	Civi ndit	l ion.	ľ	Occupat	ion.	E	ealt	h.				Edu	cati	ion.		Nativity.	
Name of street. House number.	Dwelling-houses numbered in order of visitation	Families numbered in order of visitation.	The name of each person whose place of abode, on 1st day of June, 885, was in this family.	Color, White, W.; Black, B.; Mulatto, Mu.; Chinese, C.; Indian, I.	Sex-Male, M.; Female, F.	Age at last birthday prior to June 1, 1885. If under 1 year, give months in fraction, thus: 3-12.	If born within the census year, give the month.	Relationship of each person to the head of this family whether wife, son, daugh- ter, servant, boarder, or other.		Married, /.	Widowed, /. Divorced, D.	Married during census year, /.	Profes- sion, oc- cupation or trade of each per- son, male or female.	Number of months this person has been un- employed during the census year.	Is the person [on the day of the enum- erator's visit] sick or tem- porarily dis- abled, so as to be unable to ordinary busi- ness or du- ties? If so, what is the sickness or disability?		Deaf and dumb, 🗸 .	Idiotic, 🗸 •	Insaue, /. Maimed, crippled, bedridden, or otherwine	disabled, /.	Attended school within the census year, /.	Can not read, /.	Can not write, /.	United States, or the coun-	this person, naming the State or Territory of United States, or	this person, naming the State or 'Territory of United States, or the conn-
	1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		14	15	16	17	18	19 2	0	21	22	23	24	25	29
													a de la companya de la						•							

SCHEDULE 1.-INHABITANTS in -----, in the County of -----, State of -----.

Norm.-In making entries in columns 9, 10, 11, 12, 16 to 23, an affirmative mark only will be used-thus /, except in the case of divorced persona, column 11, when the latter "D" is to be used.

A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

		Personal	descri		th th	nat v ie civ	ril	. Na	ativity.					If less ctions,		
		ler 1 year, us-7. If fractions,		Mulatto Idian (I).	cond the	ditio peri io die	n of son							La la		
	Name of the per- son deceased.	Age at last birthday. If under give months in fractions, thus- under 1 month, give days in fra thus-30.	Sex-Male (M). Female (F).	Color-White (W). Black (B). (Mu). Chinese (Ch). In.	Single, 🗸 .	Married, 🗸 .	Widowed, Divorced, D.	Place of birth of this person, naming the State or Terri- tory of the U. S., or the country, if of foreign birth.	Where was the father of this per- son born? (As in col- umn 9.)	Where was the mother of this per- son born ? (As in col- umn 9.)	Profession, occu- pation, or trade. (Not to be asked in respect to persons under 10 years of age.)	The month in which the per- son died.	death.	How long a resident of the county than 1 year, state months in $f$ thus $-\frac{1}{2}$ .	If the disease was not con- tracted at place of death, state the place.	cian.
_	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17

SCHEDULE 5.- Persons who DIED during the year ending May 31, 1880, in ----, in the county of -----, State of -----.

PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

	Of the deaths n in this enumeration the deceased below enumeration dist	louged resided J	the families	to which	Of the deaths re out of this enume which the deceas this enumeration	ration district, ed belonged re	though the sided June	families to
his schedule should be carefully re-	Number of the line upon which	Place where t ceased res	he family of ided June 1,	f the de- 1880.	Number of the line upon which	Place where	the death oc	urred.
which has occurred in this enumera- ng the census year, whether the de-	the case is re- ported above.	Town.	County.	State.	the case is re- ported above.	Town.	County.	State.
not, at death, a member of any family e 1, 1880, in the district. which has occurred outside of this			The second s					
t during the census year, the deceased th a member of a family which resided enumeration district.				1				
should make these entries upon this t care, seeking every source of infor- positive statement is impossible, as nly be estimated, or a birthplace must						r		
entry may be inclosed in parentheses, ning that the best estimate of the age 25 years.			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
					Ч.		1	

Norg.-Upon t turned: (1) Every death tion district duric ceased was or was which resided Jun (2) Every death enumeration distr being at date of di June 1, 1-80, in th The enumerator schedule with gr mation. When a when an age can be conjectured, th thus: Age (25), m that can be given

### **CENSUS OF 1890.**

### SCHEDULE NO. 1.—Population and social statistics.

A.—Number of dwelling house in the order of visitation. B.—Number of families in this dwelling house. C.—Number of persons in this dwelling house. D.—Number of family in the order of visitation.

E .- Number of persons in this family.

#### INQUIRIES.

1. Christian name in full, and initial of middle name. Surname. 2. Whether a soldier, sailor, or marine during the civil war, United States or Confederate, or widow of such person.

Relationship to head of family.
 Whether white, black, mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, or Indian.
 Sex.

Sex.
 Sex.
 Age at nearest birthday. If under one year, give age in months.
 Whether single, married, widowed, or divorced.
 Whether married during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).
 Mother of how many ohildren, and number of these children living.
 Place of birth.
 Place of birth of father.
 Place of birth of father.
 Number of years in the United States.
 Whether naturalized.
 Whether naturalized.
 Whether naturalized.
 Whether naturalized.
 Attendance at school (in months) during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).
 Attendance at school (in months) during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).
 Able to read.

 Able to write.
 Able to speak English. If not, the language or dialect spoken.
 Whether suffering from acute or chronic disease, with name of disease and length of time afflicted

2 3. Whether defective in mind, sight, hearing, or speech, or whether crippled, maimed, or deformed with name of defect.

24. Whether a prisoner, convict, homeless child, or pauper.
25. Supplemental schedule and page.
26. Is the home you live in hired, or is it owned by the head, or by a member of the family?
27. If owned by head or member of family, is the home free from mortgage incumbrance?
28. If the head of family is a farmer, is the farm which he cultivates hired, or is it owned by him or by a member of his family!

29. If owned by head or member of family, is the farm free from mortgage incumbrance 7 30. If the home or farm is owned by head or member of family, and mortgaged, give the post-office

address of owner.

# A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

# SCHEDULE NO. 5.—MORTALITY.—Porsons who died during the consus year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890) in ——, county of ——, State of ——.—Continued.

B.-Of the deaths reported on this schedule the following occurred out of this enumeration district, though the families to which the deceased belonged resided June 1, 1890, in this enumeration district.

Number of the line upon which	Place	where the death occurred.	
the case is reported on this schedule.	Town.	County.	State.

### C .-- Date of death of infants dying under 1 year of age, in all cases where reported on this schedule.

Nun cas	aber of e in re	' the line ported of	upon w n this sol	hich t hedule	he			Date of	deat	b.			
- Number of ward or sanitary district.	Name of the person color(Specify whether white, black, or mixed blood: also whether Chi-			Sex.	Y Cears.		Whether single, married, widowed, divorced, or separated.	Place of birth.	bir	we of th of ther.	bir	ce of th of ther.	Profes- sion, trade, or occupa- tion.
		2 8			5			7		8		•	10
Whether born in the census year, with month of birth.	Month in which the person died.	(See in	e or cau death. structio st page.)		Length of time aresident of the county. (If less that one year, state months in fractions, thus: $r_3$	Name of place where disease was contracted, if other than the place of death.	10 wr	e of attend ysician. ( hysician tattendanc attendanc ite the wo "None.")	e. –	Whether the person who died was an insane person	or an idio <sup>7</sup> . (If so, specify which.)	died dier, marin the (U.S or y such	ather the son who was a sol- sailor, or e during civil war . or Conf.) vidow of i person. o, specify hich.)
11	12		18		14	15		16		17	1		18

# A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

Form for the statement by attending physicians of the causes of death in the cases reported on the second and third pages of this schedule.

Number of the line on the 2d and 3d	Caus	e of death.	Signature of the attending
pages of schedule 5 upon which this case is reported.	Primary.	Immediate.	Signature of the attending physician.

SCHEDULE NO. 1.—Population and social statistics.

Supervisor's district No. 5. Enumeration district No. 9. Name of city, town, township. precinct, district. beat, or other minor civil division: Franklin Township; County: Susquehanna; State: Pennsylvania; Street and No.: X; Ward:X; Name of institution: X. Enumerated by me on the 2d day of June, 1890. Martin Rogers. enumerator.

i	Number of dwelling house 16 B.—Numb n the order of visitation. 16 this dw	er of families in elling house.	C.—Number of persons in this dwelling house.	X DNumber of f the order of vis		aber of per- this family.
	Inquiries.	1	2	3		5
	Christian name in full, and initial of mid- dle name.	Lucretia A.	John H.	Mary B.	James A.	
1	the order of visitation.       10       this of         Inquiries.         Christian name in full, and initial of middle name.         Surname.         Whether a soldier, sailor, or marine during the civil war (U. S. or Conf.), or widow of such person.         Relationship to head of family.         Whether white, black; mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, or Indian.         Sex.         Age at nearest birthday. If under one year, give age in months.         Whether married during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).         Mother of how many children, and number of these children living.         Place of birth.	Ashton.	<b>≜s</b> hton.	Cooke.	McNulty.	
\$	Whether 2 soldier, sailor, or marine during the civil war (U. S. or Conf.), or widow of such person.	W. Sol [U. S.] •	×	×	×	
8	Relationship to head of family.	Head.	Son.	Granddaughter.	Boarder.	
4	Whether white, black, mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, or Indian.	White.	White.	White.	White.	
5	Sex.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	
6	Age at nearest birthday. If under one year, give age in months.	56	23		21	
7	Whether single, married, widowed, or di- vorced.	Widowed.	Sing's.	Single.	Single.	
8	Whether married during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).	No.	×	×	<b>×</b>	
•	Mother of how many children, and number of these children living.	3—1	×	×	×	
0	Place of birth.	England.	Vermont.	Vermont.	Ireland.	
n	Place of birth of father.	England.	Vermont.	Vermont.	Ireland.	

2	Place of birth of mother.	England.	England.	Vermont.	Ireland. ERICE	
3	Number of years in the United States.	×	×	.×	9	
•	Whether naturalized.	×	×	×	Yes.	
5	Whether naturalization papers have been taken out.	×	×	×	×	
5	Profession, trade, or occupation.	Seamstress.	Iron worker-Puddler.	At home.	Carpenter (5).	
,	Months unemployed during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).	8	2	×	3	
	Attendance at school (in months) during the census year (June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890).	×	×	×	×	<b>*</b>
,	Able to read.	Yes.	Yes.	×	Yes.	
,	Able to write.	Yes.	Yes.	×	Yes.	
	Able to speak English. If not, the language or dialect spoken.	English.	English.	×	English.	
2	Whether suffering from acute or chronic disease, with name of disease and length of time afflicted.	×	×	<b>x</b> ·	×	
3	Whether defective in mind, sight, hearing, or speech, or whether crippled, maimed, or deformed, with name of defect.	×	×	×	*	
	Whether a prisoner, convict, homeless child, or pauper.	×	×	×	<b>X</b>	
5	Supplemental schedule and page.	×	×	× ·	×	
8	Is the home you live in hired, or is it owned l	y the head or by a mem	ber of the family ? Owned-	Head.		
7	If owned by head or member of family, is the	home free from mortgag	ge incumbrance   Mortgage	l.		
8	If the head of family is a farmer, is the farm	which he cultivates hire	d, or is it owned by him or b	y a member of his family	f Hired.	
	If owned by head or member of family, is the	farm free from mortgag	s incumbrance? X			

## SPECIAL SCHEDULE. - Surviving soldiers, sailors, and marines, and widows, etc.

[Illustrative example of manner of filling schedule.]

Page No. 1. Supervisor's district No. 5. Enumeration district No. 9. Persons who served in the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps of the United States during the war of the rebellion (who are survivors), and widows of such persons, in Franklin Township, County of Susquehanna, State of Pennsylvania, enumerated in June, 1890. Martin Rogers, enumerator.

From sched- ule No. 1.																	
I House No.		Names of surviving soldiers, sailors, and marines, and widows.	Rank.	Com- pany.					e of enlis	tment.	Dat	æ of discl	barge.	Length of servic			
		•	4	5	6				7		8.			9			
16	25	Hazlett, James H.	Private.	A	55	N. Y.	Inf.	13	Sept.	1862	1	Aug.	1863	Yrs. 0	Mos. 10	Days 18	
16	28	Lucretia A., widow of Ashton, John R.	Corporal.	C	3	Ohio.	Cav.	12	Oct.	1861	12	Oct.	1864	8	0	8	
18	29	Broughton, Alvin B.	Private.	G	14	Ind.	Inf.	3	May	1961	15	Aug.	1861	0	8	12	
		Do.	Captain.	•	6	Ind.	Cav.	20	Nov.	1862	13	Aug.	1865	2	8	23	
21	33	Rathbone, George Q.	Seaman.		0	ssipee.		17	Oct.	1863	25	Sept.	1865	1	11	8	
25	89	John H. Brown, alias Galbreath, James H.	Musician.	K	2	Me.	Inf.	13	July	1861	14	May	1865	8	10	1	
28	39	Archer, Ezra P.	Private.	В	1	111.	L.A.	16	July	1861	23	July	1864	8	0	7	
25	40	Creemrine, Jeremiah.	Sorgeant.	D.	29	Iowa.	Inf.	1	Dec.	1862	15	Jan.	1863	0	1	14	
30	45	Crouch, George L.	Lt. Col.		116	Pa.	Inf.	4	Sept.	1862	6	June.	1865	2	9	2	

A PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

0	31 46 Foster, Charles P.		Bugler.	L.	10	N. Y.	Cav.	7	Aug.	1863	23	Nov.	1864	1	3	16			
1	33 48 Waldorf, Alexander M.		Private.	F.	1	Conn.	Н. А.	5	Feb.	1865	25	Sept.	1865	0	7	20			
2	39 54 Harper, Wm. H. H.		Corporal.	B.	1	<b>U.S.</b>	Inf.	12	Mar.	1862	12	Mar.	1865	3	0	0			
	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS.			DISABILIT	T INC	URRED.						RRMA	RKS.						
	10				11				12										
1	Franklin Forks.	n	ight leg shot o	off.						•		•							
2	Do.				•				-										
8	De.																		
4	Do.		•								-								
5	Do.																-		
6	Do.									Reënlisted veteran.									
7	Do.	Prisoner at Andersonville 9 months.						Now blind and paralyzed.											
6	Do.							Discharged on surgeon's certificate.											
0	Do.		1		-	- -		•											
0	Do.	Shot through right lung.																	
1	Do.																		
2	Do.				1														

PERMANENT CENSUS BUREAU.

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