

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, DC

Counting for Dollars 2020

16 Large Federal Assistance Programs that Distribute Funds on Basis of Decennial
Census-derived Statistics (Fiscal Year 2015)

Texas

Total Program Obligations: \$43,334,650,874

Per Capita: \$1,578 (see note on proper use)

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Dept.</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Obligations</u>
93.778	Medical Assistance Program (Medicaid)	HHS	Grants	States	\$21,731,712,107
10.551	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	USDA	Direct Pay	Households	\$5,265,414,124
93.774	Medicare Part B (Supplemental Medical Insurance) – Physicians Fee Schedule Services	HHS	Direct Pay	Providers	\$4,548,698,536
20.205	Highway Planning and Construction	DOT	Grants	States	\$3,633,437,152
10.555	National School Lunch Program	USDA	Grants	States	\$1,394,918,358
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies	ED	Grants	LEAs	\$1,321,089,793
93.767	State Children's Health Insurance Program (S-CHIP)	HHS	Grants	States	\$1,068,727,000
14.871	Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	HUD	Direct Pay	Owners	\$1,045,825,000
84.027	Special Education Grants (IDEA)	ED	Grants	States	\$984,945,560
93.600	Head Start/Early Head Start	HHS	Grants	Providers	\$678,806,882
10.557	Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	USDA	Grants	States	\$534,860,939
14.195	Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program (Project-based)	HUD	Direct Pay	Owners	\$330,585,412
93.527/ 93.224	Health Center Programs (Community, Migrant, Homeless, Public Housing)	HHS	Grants	Providers	\$245,890,848
93.596	Child Care and Development Fund-Entitlement	HHS	Grants	States	\$221,754,000
93.658	Foster Care (Title IV-E)	HHS	Grants	States	\$210,415,000
93.568	Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP)	HHS	Grants	States	\$117,570,163

Notes and Findings:

- The [Counting for Dollars Project](#) will identify all federal financial assistance programs relying Decennial Census-derived data to guide the geographic distribution of funds.
- As an initial product, the project is publishing tables on the distribution, by state, of FY2015 funds from 16 large Census-guided programs.
- For every program but the National School Lunch Program, the equitable distribution of funds to a state depends on the accurate measurement of its population count and characteristics.
- There is not a straight linear relationship between state population count and federal funds flow. The per capita figure allows cross-state comparisons of fiscal reliance on census-guided programs. *It does not indicate the amount by which federal funding increases for each additional person counted.* (See The Leadership Conference Education Fund, "[Counting for Dollars: Why It Matters.](#)")

Definitions:

- Census-derived statistics – federal datasets that are extensions of or otherwise rely on the Decennial Census (list available on [project website](#))
- Census-guided financial assistance programs – programs that rely on Census-derived statistics to determine program eligibility and/or allocate funds to states and localities
- Per capita – total FY2015 obligations for the 16 programs divided by population as of July 1, 2015 (per the Census Bureau)

Abbreviations:

- CFDA – Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
- USDA – U.S. Department of Agriculture
- ED – U.S. Department of Education
- HHS – U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
- HUD – U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- DOT – U.S. Department of Transportation

Sources:

- USAspending.gov (20.050, 84.010, 84.027, 93.224/93.527, 93.568, 93.600, 93.778)
- President's Budget Request for FY2017 or program agency (10.511, 10.555, 10.557, 14.871, 93.596, 93.658, 93.767)
- Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (14.195)
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid, HHS (Physicians Fee Schedule Services of 93.774)

Prepared by Andrew Reamer, Research Professor, GWIPP, with data analysis provided by Sean Moulton, Open Government Program Manager, Project on Government Oversight (POGO)

August 18, 2017